

Bibliography

Primary Sources

The War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies, 128 vols. (Washington DC, 1880-1901). All references are to series 1 unless otherwise noted.

Manuscript Collections

Gates Historical Society, New York, NY

“Writing Home: Civil War Letters from the Hinchey Family Archive”

Schlosser, Mickey & Robortella, John M. 2013

Sara Hightower Regional Library, Rome-Floyd County Library, Rome, GA

Judkins, William B. Memoir

Sheboygan County Historical Research Center, Sheboygan Falls, WI

Gottlieb Torke letter to Elizabeth Torke, February 9, 1865.

Southern Historical Collection, The Wilson Library, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC

Forney, William Henry Papers, #1406-z

Southern Historical Collection, The Wilson Library, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC

Todd, Westwood A. “Reminiscences of the Civil War” 1882, #722-z

State Archives of North Carolina, Raleigh, NC

“Reminiscences, 26th Regiment NC Infantry”

The Diary of Lt. Col. James Adams, 1903

Spared and Shared, Wordpress.com

Billy Yank and Johnny Reb Letters

Albert Stone to Harriet Vallett, Feb 16, 1865

Spared and Shared, Wordpress.com

“Recollections of Army Life,” 1886

Frey, Charles A. Memoirs

Toomey, Daniel, Private Collection Linthicum, MD

“The Maryland Brigade United States Volunteers”

Bowerman, Richard W.

University of Michigan, Bentley Historical Library, Ann Arbor, MI

“George Lockley Diary Oct 1864 to May 1865”

Lockley, George Papers

University of Wisconsin Libraries, Madison, WI.
 “Civil War Dairy of Charles H. Walker, 1861-65”
 Typescript Copy, 1933 - Catalog – UW.

Virginia Historical Society, Richmond, VA
 “Sixth Corporal”
 Phillips, James E.
 Philips, James Eldred Papers
 Virginia Historical Society, Richmond, VA
 “Letter from Robert E. Lee to Hetty (Cary) Pegram,” February 11, 1865
 Mss2 L515 a 21.

Wisconsin Historical Society,
 Erwin H. Flagg Co E 7th Wisconsin
 Civil War letters to his sister, 1864-1865, 1905,
 SC 3304.

Archives and State Documents

Inspection Reports and Related Records Received by the Inspection Branch in the Confederate Adjutant and Inspector General's Office. (National Archives Microfilm Publication); War Department Collection of Confederate Records, Record Group 109; National Archives Building, Washington, D.C. 1973.

Tennessee State Library and Archive, Nashville, TN, William Henry Harder Memoirs, 1861-1865, Mf. 574,

Department of the Army USA, “Retrograde,” *Field Manual 3-90 Tactics* (May 2023), Army Publishing Directorate, Fort Belvoir: VA. Introduction.

University of Memphis, TN, "Brigadier-General William McComb memoir," *Recollections of the War, 1861-1865*. Digital Commons, (2021), Documents, 19.
<https://digitalcommons.memphis.edu/speccoll-mss-civilwar1/19>

Books

Aubery, James M. *Thirty-Sixth Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry: 1st Brigade. 2d Division. 2d Army Corps*. New York: Andesite Press, 2015 (1st published 1900).

Bates, Samuel P. *History of Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861-5 Prepared in Compliance with Acts of the Legislature*, 5 vols. Harrisburg, PA: B. Singerly, State Printer, 1869 – 1871.

Bates, Samuel P. *Martial Deeds of Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia, PA: T. H. Davis & Co., 1875.

Beale, George W. *A Lieutenant of Cavalry in Lee's Army*. Boston: The Gorham Press, 1918.

Beale, Richard L. *History of the 9th Virginia Cavalry, in the War Between the States*. Richmond, VA: B.F. Johnson Publishing Co., 1899.

Beyer, Walter F. & Keydel, Oscar F. eds., *Deeds of Valor; how American heroes won the Medal of Honor; history of our country's recent wars in personal reminiscences and records of officers and enlisted men who were rewarded by Congress for most conspicuous acts of bravery on the battlefield, on the high seas and in Arctic explorations*, 2 vols. Detroit, MI: The Perrien – Keydel Company, 1905.

Billings, John D. *The History of the Tenth Massachusetts Battery of Light Artillery in the War of the Rebellion, 1862-1865*. Boston, MA: The Arakelyan Press, 1909.

Britton, Ann H. & Reed, Thomas J. eds. *To My Beloved Wife and Boy at Home: The Letters and Diaries of Orderly Sergeant John F.L. Hartwell*. Madison, NJ: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 1997.

Buck, Samuel D. *With the Old Confeds: Actual Experiences of a Captain in the Line*. Gaithersburg, MD: Butternut Press, 1983 (First published 1925).

Caldwell, James F. *The History of a Brigade of South Carolinians, Known First as Gregg's, and Subsequently as McGowan's Brigade*. Philadelphia, PA: King & Baird Printers, 1866.

Camper, Charles & Kirkley, Joseph W. *Historical Record of the First Regiment Maryland Infantry. War of the Rebellion, 1861-65*. Washington: Gibson Brothers, Printers, 1871.

Carter, Robert G. *Four Brothers in Blue, or, Sunshine and Shadows of the War of the Rebellion; a Story of the Great Civil War from Bull Run to Appomattox*. Washington, DC: Press of Gibson Bros., Inc., 1913.

Cheek, Philip & Pointon, Mair, *History of the Sauk County Riflemen: Known as Company "A," Sixth Wisconsin Veteran Volunteer Infantry, 1861-1865*. Madison, WI: Democrat Print Co., 1909.

Clark, Walter ed., *Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina, in the Great War 1861-65*. 5 Vols. Goldsboro, NC: Nash Brothers, 1901.

Clayton, W. Woodford. *History of Onondaga County, New York*. Syracuse, NY: D. Mason & Co., 1878.

Cooke, John E. *Wearing of the Gray; Being Personal Portraits, Scenes and Adventures of the War*. New York: E.B. Treat and Co., 1867.

Craft, David. *History of the 141st Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers 1862-1865*. Towanda, PA: Reporter – Journal Printing Co., 1885.

Crowninshield, Benjamin W. *A History of the First Regiment of Massachusetts Cavalry Volunteers*. Boston: The Riverside Press, 1891.

Curtis, Orson B. *History of the 24th Michigan of the Iron Brigade*. Detroit: Winn & Hammond, 1891.

Dickison, John J. "Chapter 7: Florida" in *Confederate Military History: A Library of Confederate States History*, edited by Clement A. Evans 12 vols. Atlanta, GA: Confederate Publishing Co., 1899.

Douglas, Henry K. *I Rode with Stonewall*. St Simon's Island, GA: Mockingbird Books Inc., 1940.

Evans, Clement A. ed., *Confederate Military History: A Library of Confederate States History*, 12 Vols. Atlanta, GA: Confederate Publishing Co., 1899.

Floyd, Frederick C. *History of the 40th (Mozart) Regiment, New York Volunteers, which was Composed of Four Companies from New York, Four companies from Massachusetts and Two Companies from Pennsylvania*. Boston, MA: F. H. Gilson Company, 1909.

Gerrish, Theodore. *Army Life; a Private's Reminiscences of the Civil War*. Portland, ME: Hoyt, Fogg & Donham, 1882.

Gibbon, John. *Personal Recollections of the Civil War*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1928.

Goldsborough, William W. *The Maryland Line in the Confederate Army, 1861-1865*. Baltimore, MD: Press of Guggenheim, Weil & Co, 1900.

Gordon, John B. *Reminiscences of the Civil War*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1904.

Graham, James A. "The 27th Regiment," in Walter Clark, ed., *Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina, in the Great War 1861-65*. 5 Vols. Goldsboro, NC: Nash Brothers, 1901.

Graham, James A. "The Cooke Brigade," in Walter Clark, ed., *Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina, in the Great War 1861-65*. 5 Vols. Goldsboro, NC: Nash Brothers, 1901.

Grant, Ulysses S. *Personal Memoirs of General U. S. Grant*. 2 Vols. New York: Charles L. Webster & Company, 1885.

Greeley, Horace. *The American Conflict: A History of the Great Rebellion in the United States of America, 1860-65*, 2 Vols. New York: Negro Universities Press, 1969 reprint of the 1866 ed.

Greenleaf, Margery ed. *Letters to Eliza: From a Union Soldier, 1862-1865*. Chicago: Follett Publishing Co., 1970.

Haley, John W. *The Rebel Yell & Yankee Hurrah: The Civil War Journal of a Maine Volunteer*, Ruth L. Silliker, ed. Camden, ME: Down East Books, 2014.

Hall, Isaac. *History of the 97th Regiment, New York Volunteers: ("Conkling Rifles,") in the War for the Union*. New York: Press of L. C. Childs and Son, 1890.

Harrison, Burton. *Recollections Grave and Gay*. New York: C. Scribner's Sons, 1911.

Herdegen, Lance & Murphy, Sherry. Eds, *Four Years with the Iron Brigade: The Civil War Journal of William Ray, Company F, 7th Wisconsin Volunteers*. New York: Da Capo Press Inc., 2002.

Heth, Henry. *The Memoirs of Henry Heth*, edited by James L. Morrison. Greenwood, NY: Greenwood Press, 1974.

Houghton, Edwin B. *Campaigns of the 17th Maine*. Portland, ME: Short and Loring, 1866.

Humphreys, Andrew A. *Campaigns of the Civil War: The Virginia Campaign of '64 and '65*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1883.

Hyndman, William B. *History of a Cavalry Company. A Complete Record of Company "A," 4th Penn'a Cavalry*. Philadelphia, PA: J.B. Rodgers Co., Printers, 1870.

Johnson, Robert U. & Buel, Clarence C. eds. *Battles and Leaders of the Civil War*. 4 Vols. New York: The Century Company, 1888.

Judson, Amos M. *History of the 83rd Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers*. Erie, PA: B.F.H. Lynn, 1865.

Kimball, James P. *A Soldier Doctor of our Army*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1917.

Kirk, Hyland C. *Heavy Guns and Light: A History of the 4th NY Heavy Artillery*. New York: C. T. Dillingham Publisher, 1890.

- Lee, Susan P. *Memoirs of William Nelson Pendleton*. Philadelphia: J. P. Lippincott Co., 1893.
- Locke, William H. *The Story of the Regiment*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott & Co., 1868.
- Long, Armistead L. *Memoirs of Robert E. Lee: His Military and Personal History*. New York: J. M. Stoddart & Co., 1886.
- Marbaker, Thomas D. *History of the 11th New Jersey Volunteers, from its Organization to Appomattox*. Trenton, NJ: MacCrellish & Quigley, Book and Job Printers, 1898.
- Marshall, D. Porter. *Company "K," 155th Pennsylvania Volunteer Zouaves*. London, UK: Forgotten Press, 1888 / 2018.
- Martin, James M. & Strouss, Ellis C. *History of the 57th Regiment Pennsylvania Veteran Voluntary Infantry*. Meadville, PA: McCoy & Calvin Printers, 1900.
- Mauil, David W. *The Life and Military Services of the Late Brig.-Gen. Thomas Smyth*. Wilmington, DE: H. & E. F. James Printers, 1870.
- McAllister, Robert. *The Civil War Letters of General Robert McAllister*, edited by James I. Robertson. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1965.
- McBride, Richard E. *In the Ranks: From the Wilderness to Appomattox Courthouse*. Cincinnati: Walden and Stowe, 1891.
- McKenna, Charles F. ed., *Under the Maltese Cross, Antietam to Appomattox: The Loyal Uprising in Western Pennsylvania, 1861-1865; Campaigns 155th Pennsylvania Regiment*. Pittsburgh, PA: The 155th Regimental Association, 1910.
- Meade, George G. *The Life and Letters of George Gordon Meade*. 2 Vols. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1913.
- Merrill, Samuel H. *The Campaigns of the First Maine and First DC Cavalry*. Portland, ME: Bailey and Noyes, 1866.
- Mohr, James C. ed. *The Cormany Diaries: A Northern Family in the Civil War*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1982.
- Montgomery, Walter A. "The 12th Regiment," in Walter Clark, ed., *Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina, in the Great War 1861-65*. 5 vols. Goldsboro, NC: Nash Brothers, 1901.
- Nesbit, John W. *General History of Company D, 149th Pennsylvania Volunteers and Personal Sketches of the Members*. Oakdale, CA: The Oakdale Printing & Publishing Co., 1908.
- Nevins, Allan, ed. *A Diary of Battle: The Personal Journals of Colonel Charles Wainwright, 1861-1865*. San Diego, CA: Harcourt, Brace and World, Inc., 1962.
- Nichols, George W. *A Soldier's Story of his Regiment: (61st Georgia) and Incidentally of the Lawton-Gordon-Evans Brigade, Army Northern Virginia*. Jesup, GA: Unknown, 1898.
- Page, Charles D. *History of the 14th Regiment, Connecticut Vol. Infantry*. Meriden, CN: Horton Printing Co., 1906.
- Parker, Francis J. *The Story of the 32nd Regiment, Massachusetts Infantry. Whence it came; where it went; what it saw, and what it did*. Boston: C. W. Calkins & Co., 1880.

Powell, William H. *The Fifth Army Corps (Army of the Potomac) A Record of Operations During the Civil War in the USA, 1861-1865*. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1896.

Preston, Noble D. *History of the 10th Regiment of Cavalry, New York State Volunteers*. New York: D. Appleton & Co., 1892.

Pyne, Henry R. *The History of the First New Jersey Cavalry, (Sixteenth Regiment, New Jersey Volunteers)*. Trenton, NJ: J. A. Beecher, Publisher, 1871.

Rea, Lilian, ed., *War Record and Personal Experiences of Walter Raleigh Robbins*. Unknown: Priv. Print, 1923.

Reid-Green, Marcia ed., *Letters Home: Henry Matrau of the Iron Brigade*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press, 1993.

Roe, Alfred S. & Nutt, Charles. *History of the First Regiment of Heavy Artillery, Massachusetts Volunteers Formerly the 14th Regiment of Infantry, 1861-1865*. Boston: Commonwealth Press Printers, 1917.

Roe, Alfred S. *The 39th Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers, 1862-1865*. Worcester, MA: Regimental Veteran Association, 1914.

Rogers, William H. *History of the 189th Regiment of New-York Volunteers*. New York: John A. Gray and Green, Printers, 1865.

Rose, William N. "The 24th Regiment," in Walter Clark, ed., *Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina, in the Great War 1861-65*. 5 Vols. Goldsboro, NC: Nash Brothers, 1901.

Scott, Irby G. *Lee and Jackson's Bloody Twelfth: The Letters of Irby Goodwin Scott, First Lieutenant, Company G, Putnam Light Infantry, Twelfth Georgia Volunteer Infantry*, edited by Johnnie P. Pearson. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press, 2010.

Seville, William P. *History of the 1st Regiment Delaware Volunteers, from the Commencement of the "Three Months Service" to the Final Muster-out at the Close of the Rebellion*. Wilmington, DE: The Hist. Soc. of Delaware, 1884.

Shaw, Horace H. *The 1st Maine Heavy Artillery 1862-1865*. Portland, ME: Portland Publishers, 1903.

Sloan, John A. *Reminiscences of The Guilford Grays, Company B, 27th NC Regiment*. Washington, DC: R.O. Polkinhorn Printer, 1883.

Small, Abner, R. *The Sixteenth Maine Regiment in the War of the Rebellion, 1861-1865*. Portland, ME: B. Thurston & Co., 1886. (Feb 7 chapter)

Smith, Abram P. *History of the 76th Regiment New York Volunteers; What it Endured and Accomplished; Containing Descriptions of its 25 Battles; its Marches; its Camp and Bivouac Scenes; with Biographical Sketches of 53 Officers and a Complete Record of the Enlisted Men*. Syracuse, NY: Truair, Smith & Miles, Printers, 1867.

Smith, John D. *The History of the 19th Regiment of Maine Volunteer Infantry, 1862-1865*. Minneapolis, MN: The Great Western Printing Co., 1909.

Sorrel, G. Moxley. *Recollections of a Confederate Staff Officer*. New York: The Neale Publishing Co., 1905.

Stephens, Ann S. *Pictorial History of the War for the Union: a Complete and Reliable History of the War from its Commencement to its Close...Together with a Complete Chronological Analysis of the War*. 2 Vols. New York: Benjamin W. Hitchcock Publishing, 1862, 1866.

Stephens, Robert G. *Intrepid Warrior: Clement Anselm Evans Confederate General from Georgia Life, Letters, And Diaries of the War Years*. Dayton, OH: Morningside House, Inc., 1992.

Stewart, William H. *A Pair of Blankets*. New York: Broadway Publishing Co., 1911.

Storke, Eliot G. & Brockett, Linus P. *A Complete History of the Great Rebellion*. 2 Vols. Auburn, NY: The Auburn Publishing Co., 1865.

Stribling, Robert M. *Gettysburg and Campaigns of 1864-65 in Virginia*. Petersburg, VA: The Franklin Press Co., 1905.

Swinton, William. *Campaigns of the Army of the Potomac*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1882.

Taylor, Walter H. *Four Years with General Lee*. New York: D. Appleton & Co., 1877.

The Survivor's Association, *History of the 118th Pennsylvania Volunteers: Corn Exchange Regiment, from their First Engagement at Antietam to Appomattox*. Philadelphia: J. L. Smith Publisher, 1905.

Thomas, Henry W. *History of the Doles-Cook Brigade of Northern Virginia, C.S.A. Containing Muster Rolls and a Complete History of Each Regiment by one of its own Members*. Atlanta, GA: The Franklin Printing and Publishing Co., 1903.

Tilney, Robert. *My Life in the Army, Three Years and a Half with the Fifth Army Corps, Army of the Potomac 1862-1865*. Philadelphia, PA: Ferris & Leach, 1912.

Tobie, Edward P. *History of the First Maine Cavalry, 1861-1865*. Boston; Press of Emery & Hughes, 1887.

Tremaine, Lyman. *Memorial of Frederick Lyman Tremain, Late Lieut. Col. of the 10th N.Y. Cavalry*. Albany, NY: Van Benthuyssen's Steam Printing House, 1865.

Turner, Vines E. & Wall, H. Clay. "The 23rd Regiment," in Walter Clark, ed., *Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina, in the Great War 1861-65*. 5 Vols. Goldsboro, NC: Nash Brothers, 1901.

Tyler, Mason W. & Tyler, William S. *Recollections of the Civil War*. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1912.

Vaill, Theodore F. *History of the Second Connecticut Volunteer Heavy Artillery. Originally the Nineteenth Connecticut Vols*. Winsted, CN: Winsted Printing Company, 1868.

Vautier, John D. *History of the 88th Pennsylvania Volunteers in the War for the Union 1861-1865*. Philadelphia, PA: J. B. Lippincott Co., 1894.

Wafer, Francis. M. *A Surgeon in the Army of the Potomac*, edited by Cheryl A. Wells, Montreal, Canada: McGill-Queens University Press, 2008.

Waite, Ernest L. *History of the 19th Regiment, Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry, 1861-1865*. Salem, MA: The Salem Press Co., 1906.

Walker, Francis A. *History of the Second Army Corps in the Army of the Potomac*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1886.

Walkup, Samuel. *Writings of a Rebel Colonel: The Civil War Diary and Letters of Samuel Walkup, 48th North Carolina Infantry*, edited by Kemp Burpeau. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Co., 2021.

Westbrook, Robert S. *History of the 49th Pennsylvania Volunteers*. Altoona, PA: Altoona Times Print, 1898.

Weygant, Charles H. *History of the 124th Regiment, NYSV*. Newburgh, NY: Journal Printing House, 1877.

Williams, Richard B., ed. *Stonewall's Prussian Mapmaker: The Journals of Captain Oscar Hinrichs*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2014.

Worsham, John H. *One of Jackson's Foot Cavalry*, edited by James I. Robertson. Jackson, TN: McCowat-Mercer Press, Inc., 1964 (1912).

Young, Louis. "The Pettigrew- Kirkland - MacRae Brigade," in Walter Clark, ed., *Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina, in the Great War 1861-65*. 5 Vols. (Goldsboro, NC: Nash Brothers, 1901).

Periodical Articles

Barton, Randolph. "The Battle of Hatcher's Run." *Confederate Veteran Magazine* (1917), Vol. 25.

Spence, Leslie. "Old Guard of Richmond, Virginia," *Confederate Veteran Magazine* (1897), Vol. 5.

Stewart, William H. "The Hardships of Hatcher's Run" *Confederate Veteran Magazine* (1911), Vol. 19.

Goolsby, John C. "Crenshaw Battery, Pegram Battalion, Confederate States Artillery" *Southern Historical Society Papers*, (1900), Vol. 28.

Herbert, Hilary A. "History of the 8th Alabama Volunteer Regiment C.S.A." Fortin, Maurice S. ed., *Alabama Historical Quarterly*, (1977), Vol. 39.

Newspapers

Atlanta [GA] *Weekly Intelligencer*, April, 1865.

Baltimore [MD] **The Sun**, February, 1865.

Buffalo [NY] *Commercial*, February, 1865.

Buffalo [NY] *Evening News*, February, 1915.

Jackson [MS] *The Clarion*, September, 1884.

Lockport [NY] *Daily Journal & Courier*, February, 1865

Marion [AL] *Commonwealth*, October, 1871.

New Bern [NC] *Petersburg Siege Newspapers*, May, 1874.

New Orleans [LA] *Times*, September, 1902.

New York [NY] *Times*, February, 1865

Philadelphia [PA] *The Enquirer*, February, 1865.

Pittsburg [PA] *Daily Post*, 1865

Pulaski [NY] *Democrat*, May, 1865.

Richmond [VA] *Enquirer*, February, 1865.

Sunny South [GA] *Atlanta*, January, 1891.

Wadesboro [NC] *Argus*, February, 1865.

Wilmington State [DE] *Journal and Statesman*, February, 1865.

Secondary Sources

Books

Armstrong, Richard, L. *25th Virginia Infantry and 9th Battalion Virginia Infantry*, Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard, Inc., 1990.

Ayoub, Michael N. *The Campfire Chronicles: The Words and Deeds of the 88th Pennsylvania 1861-1865*. Bloomington, IN: Xlibris Corp., 2010.

Balfour, Daniel T. *The 13th Virginia Cavalry*. Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard, Inc., 1986.

Barringer, Sheridan. *Fighting for General Lee: Confederate General Rufus Barringer and the North Carolina Cavalry Brigade*. El Dorado Hills, CA: Savas Beatie, 2016.

Bearss, Edwin C. & Suderow, Bryce A. *The Petersburg Campaign 2 Vols*. El Dorado Hills, CA: Savas Beatie, 2014.

Bennett, Brian A. *Sons of Old Monroe: A Regimental History of Patrick O'Rorkes 140th New York Volunteer Infantry*. Seattle, WA: Morningside Press, 1993.

Bennett, John. *No Word of Them: First Battalion New York Sharpshooters, 1862-1865*. Morrisville, NC: Lulu Press Inc., 2008.

Biggs, Jeffrey R. *They Fought for the Union: A History of the 1st Delaware Volunteers in the Army of the Potomac*. Middletown, DE: Belli Civilis Press, 2016.

Bishop, Randy. *The Tennessee Brigade*. Bloomington, IN: Author House, 2005.

Boatner, Mark M. *Cassell's Biographical Dictionary of the American Civil War 1861-1865*. London, UK: Cassell & Company Ltd., 1959.

Carisio, Justin. *A Quaker Officer in the Civil War: Henry Gawthrop of the 4th Delaware*. Charleston, SC: The History Press, 2013.

Carmichael, Peter S. *Lee's Young Artillerist: William R. J. Pegram*. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia, 1995.

Catton, Bruce. *A Stillness at Appomattox*. New York: Doubleday & Co. Inc., 1953.

Chapla, John D. *History of the 42nd Virginia Infantry*. Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard Inc., 1983.

Chapman, Craig S. *More Terrible Than Victory: North Carolina's Bloody Bethel Regiment 1861-1865*. Washington, DC: Brassey's Inc., 1998.

Cilella, Salvatore G. *Upton's Regulars: The 121st New York Infantry in the Civil War*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas, 2009.

- Cleaves, Freeman. *Meade of Gettysburg*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press, 1960.
- Cozzens, Peter ed., *Battles & Leaders of the Civil War, Volume 5*. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 2007.
- Crawford, Kim. *The 16th Michigan Infantry in the Civil War*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 2019.
- Cross, C. Wallace. *Ordeal by Fire: A History of the 14th Tennessee Volunteer Infantry Regiment, CSA*. Clarksville, TN: Goodspeed Publishing Co., 1990.
- Daughtry, Mary B. *Gray Cavalier: The Life and Wars of General W. H. F. "Rooney" Lee*. Cambridge, MA: Da Capo Press, 2002.
- Driver, Robert J. *10th Virginia Cavalry*. Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard, Inc., 1992.
- Driver, Robert J. *First and Second Maryland Infantry CSA*. Bowie, MD: Willow Bend Books, 2003.
- Dunham, Valgene L. *Gregory's New York Brigade: Blue-Collar Reserves in Dusty Blue Jackets*. Bloomington, IN: Archway Publishing, 2015.
- Dunham, Valgene L. *Allegany to Appomattox: The Life and Letters of Private William Whitlock of the 188th New York Volunteers*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press, 2013.
- Earley, Gerald L. *The 2nd United States Sharpshooters in the Civil War*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company Inc., 2009.
- Eckert, Ralph L. *John Brown Gordon: Soldier, Southerner, American*. Baton Rouge LA: Louisiana State University Press, 1989.
- Foote, Shelby D. *The Civil War: A Narrative*. 3 Vols. New York: Random House, 1958-74.
- Freeman, Douglas S. *Lee's Lieutenants: A Study in Command*. 3 Vols. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1942-44.
- Freeman, Douglas S. *R. E. Lee: A Biography* vol. 3. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1934.
- Gannon, James P. *Irish Rebels Confederate Tigers*. New York: Da Capo Press Inc., 1998.
- Girvan, Jeffrey M. *The 55th North Carolina in the Civil War*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Co., 2006.
- Gleeson, Ed. *Erin Go Gray*. Cincinnati, OH: Clerisy Press Inc., 1998.
- Greene, A. Wilson. *The Final Battles of the Petersburg Campaign*. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press, 2008.
- Griffin, Ronald G. *The 11th Alabama Volunteer Regiment in the Civil War*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland and Co., Inc., Publishers, 2008.
- Griffith, Paddy. *Battle in the Civil War*. Mansfield, UK: Fieldbooks, 1986.
- Griggs, Walter S. *General John Pegram, CSA*. Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard, Inc., 1993.
- Hand, Harold. *One Good Regiment*. Victoria, Canada: Trafford Publishing, 2000.
- Harrell, Roger H. *The 2nd North Carolina Cavalry*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland and Co., Inc., Publishers, 2011.

- Hess, Earl J. *In the Trenches at Petersburg*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2009.
- Hess, Earl J. *Lee's Tar Heels: The Pettigrew-Kirkland-MacRae Brigade*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.
- Hewett, Janet B. et al., eds. *Supplement to the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies*, 100 Vols. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot Publishing Company, 1994-2001.
- Horn, John. *The Petersburg Campaign*. Cambridge, MA: Da Capo Press, 1993.
- Horn, John. *The Petersburg Regiment in the Civil War*. El Dorado Hills, CA: Savas Beatie, 2019.
- Iobst, Richard W. *The Bloody Sixth: The Sixth North Carolina Regiment, CSA*. Rayleigh, NC: North Carolina Confederate Centennial Commission, 1965.
- Jamieson, Perry D. *Spring 1865: The Closing Campaigns of the Civil War*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press, 2015.
- Jermann, Donald R. *Union General Gouverneur Warren: Hero at Little Round Top, Disgrace at Five Forks*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland and Co., Inc., Publishers, 2015.
- Johnson, Pharris D, ed. *Under the Southern Cross: Soldier Life with Gordon Bradwell and the Army of Northern Virginia*. Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 1979.
- Jones, Michael D. *Confederate State Rangers of the 10th Louisiana Infantry*. Scotts Valley, CA: CreateSpace, 2014.
- Jones, Terry L. *Lee's Tigers: The Louisiana Infantry in the Army of North Virginia*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press, 2002.
- Jones, Virgil C. *Ranger Mosby*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1944.
- Jordan, David M. *Winfield Scott Hancock: A Soldier's Life*. Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 1988.
- Korn, Jerry. "Pursuit to Appomattox: The Last Battles" in *The Time Life Civil War Series*, 28 Vols. Alexandria, VA: Time-Life Books, 1987.
- Krick, Robert K. *The 9th Virginia Cavalry*. Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard, Inc., 1988.
- Lewis, Thomas A. "The Shenandoah in Flames," in *The Time Life Civil War Series*, 28 Vols. Alexandria, VA: Time-Life Books, 1987.
- Livermore, Thomas L. *Numbers and Losses in the Civil War in America 1861-65*. Dayton, OH: Morningside, 1986.
- Long, Everette. B. & Long, Barbara. *The Civil War Day by Day*. New York: Da Capo Press Inc., 1971.
- Longacre, Edward G. *Lincoln's Cavalrymen: A History of the Mounted Forces of The Army of the Potomac, 1861-1865*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 2000.
- Longacre, Edward G. *To Gettysburg and Beyond: The Twelfth New Jersey Volunteer Infantry, II Corps, Army of the Potomac 1862-1865*. Hightstown, NJ: Longstreet House, 1988.
- Marten, James. *The Sixth Wisconsin and the Long Civil War*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2025.

- Martin, Jay C. *General Henry Baxter, 7th Michigan Volunteer Infantry*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland and Co., Inc., Publishers, 2016.
- Martin, Samuel J. *Southern Hero: Matthew Calbraith Butler*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 2001.
- Matthews, Richard E. *The 149th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry Unit in the Civil War*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Co., 1994.
- McFeely, William S. *Grant, a Biography*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co., 1981.
- McPherson, James M. *Battle Cry of Freedom*. London: Penguin Books, 1988.
- Nichols, Dale G. *Hurrah for Georgia!: History of the 38th Georgia Regiment*. Williamsburg, VA: A15 Publishing, 2017.
- Poore, Ralph. *Poore Boys in Gray*. Boise, ID: Talented Scribbler Productions, 2012.
- Price, William H. *Civil War Handbook*. Fairfax, VA: Prince Lithograph Co., Inc., 1961.
- Pullen, John J. *The 20th Maine: A Volunteer Regiment in the Civil War*. Greenwich, CN: Fawcett Publications, 1962.
- Raiford, Neil H. *The 4th North Carolina Cavalry in the Civil War: A History and Roster*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland and Co., Inc., Publishers, 2006.
- Reidenbaugh, Lowell. *33rd Virginia Infantry*. Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard, Inc., 1987.
- Reidenbaugh, Lowell. *The 27th Virginia Infantry*. Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard, Inc., 1993.
- Robertson, James I. *General A.P. Hill: The Story of a Confederate Warrior*. New York: Random House, 1987.
- Ruffner, Kevin C. *44th Virginia Infantry*, Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard, Inc., 1987.
- Sherrill, Lee W. *The 21st North Carolina Infantry: A Civil War History, with a Roster of Officers*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland and Co., Inc., Publishers, 2014.
- Smith, Donald. *The 24th Michigan of the Iron Brigade*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Co., 1962.
- Smith, Helene. *Sallie Civil War Dog: War Dog of the Rebellion*. Greensburg, PA: McDonald & Sward Publ. Co., 1996.
- Steinbeck, John. *Once there was a War*. New York: Viking Press, 1958.
- Stouffer, Cindy & Cubbison, Shirley. *A Colonel, a Flag and a Dog*. Gettysburg, PA: Thomas Publications, 1998.
- Stubbs, Steven H. *Duty, Honor, Valor: The Story of the 11th Mississippi Infantry Regiment*. Philadelphia, PA: Dancing Rabbit Press, 2000.
- Taylor, Emerson G. *Gouverneur Kemble Warren: The Life and Letters of an American Soldier, 1830-1882*. New York: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1932.
- Trask, Benjamin H. *The 61st Virginia Infantry*. Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard Inc., 1988.
- Trudeau, Noah A. *The Last Citadel*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press, 1991.

Venner, William T. *The 11th North Carolina Infantry in the Civil War: A History and Roster*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Co., 2015.

Wagner, Richard. *For Honor, Flag, and Family*. Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Publishing Co., 2006.

Wallace, Lee A. *The 5th Virginia Infantry*. Lynchburg, VA: H. E. Howard Inc., 1988.

Waters, Zack C. & Edmonds, James C. *A Small but Spartan Band*. Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press, 2010.

Williams, T. P. *The Mississippi Brigade of Brig.-Gen. Joseph Davis*. Seattle, WA: Morningside Press, 1999.

Wood, Jeffrey L. *Under Chamberlain's Flag: The Stories of the 198th Pennsylvania and the 185th New York Volunteers*. Bloomington, IN: Trafford Publishing, 2008.

Wooddell, David W. *Hoffman's Army: The 31st Virginia Infantry, CSA*. Scotts Valley, CA: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform, 2015.

Periodical Articles

Bergeron, Arthur W. "The Battle of Hatcher's Run, Feb 5-7 1865, *Civil War* (1998) Issue 67, 44-49.

Bergeron, Arthur W. "Three-day Tussle at Hatcher's Run," *America's Civil War Magazine* (March 2003) Vol 16, No. 1, 30-37.

Bowen, Glenn A. "Document Analysis as a Qualitative Research Method," *Qualitative Research Journal*, 2009, 9:27-40.

Calkins, Chris. "History and Tour Guide of Five Forks, Hatcher's Run and Namozine Church." *Blue & Gray Magazine* (2003), Special Issue, 7-182.

Dibsdall, Louise A., Lambert, Nigel & Frewer, Lynn J., "Using Interpretative Phenomenology to Understand the Food-Related Experiences and Beliefs of a Select Group of Low-Income UK Women." *J. Nutr. Educ. Behav.* (November 2002). Vol. 34.

Donnelly, Ralph W. "A Confederate Navy Forlorn Hope," *Military Affairs: Civil War Issue* (Summer, 1964), Vol. 28, No. 2, 73-78.

Eldridge, Brandon M. "The Ever-Evolving Historiography of the American Civil War," *Graduate Review*, (2021) Vol. 1, Article 7, 55-61. Downloaded from: <https://openspaces.unk.edu/graduate-review/vol1/iss1/7>.

Lambert, Nigel & Suderow, Bryce A. "The Battle of Hatcher's Run: A Re-Appraisal," *North & South Magazine* (January 2022) Series 2, Vol. 2, No. 5, 35-46.

Lambert, Nigel. "A Civil War Medal of Honor Mystery," *North and South Magazine*, (September 2023) Series 2, Vol. 3, No. 6, 88-92.

Sharp Rebecca K. & Wing, Nancy L. "I Am Still in the Land of the Living: The Medical Case of Civil War Veteran Edson D. Bemis," *National Archives, Prologue Magazine*, (Spring 2011) Vol. 44, No. 1, Genealogy Notes.

Williard, David C. "Executions, Justice, and Reconciliation in North Carolina's Western Piedmont, 1865-67." *Journal of the Civil War Era* (March 2012). Vol. 1, No. 1, 31-47.

Newspapers

Baldwinsville [NY] *Messenger*, November, 1945.

New York [NY] *Times*, May, 2014.

Online Sites

["With Malice Toward None...": Lincoln's Second Inaugural Address \(U.S. National Park Service\) \(nps.gov\)](#)

Alexander, Edward S. "Man's Best Comrade: Sallie and the 11th Pennsylvania," *Emerging Civil War Online*, February 6, 2015, [Man's Best Comrade: Sallie and the 11th Pennsylvania | Emerging Civil War](#).

American Battlefield Trust, "Battle of Hatcher's Run: Petersburg Video Tour," 2021, <https://youtu.be/SYkzGeD4pEk>.

American Battlefield Trust, [Visit Reams Station Battlefield | American Battlefield Trust \(battlefields.org\)](#).

American Battlefield Trust, [White Oak Road Battlefield Visit | American Battlefield Trust \(battlefields.org\)](#).

American Civil War High Command Website, [Brevet Generals – American Civil War High Command Branch](#), Paul. *General William MacRae: Lee's Fighting Brigadier*, Cape Fear Historical Institute, [General William MacRae \(cfhi.net\)](#)

Davis, Daniel. "Brothers at Bassett Hall," *Emerging Civil War Online*, October 25, 2011, [Brothers at Bassett Hall | Emerging Civil War](#).

Dinwiddie Historical Society, [Dinwiddie Historical Society - Home \(dinwiddiehistory.org\)](#).

Hawks, Steven. "Civil War in the East" online database, [The Civil War in the East. Unit histories, biographies and timelines](#). Accessed Sept 2022.

Helmsworth, Kate. *The Tragic Life of a Civil War Socialite: Hetty Cary*, 2022 Owlcation Online Blog. [The Tragic Life of a Civil War Socialite: Hetty Cary - Owlcation](#) Accessed January 2023.

Hickman, Kennedy. *American Civil War: Brigadier General David McM. Gregg*. ThoughtCo, August 26, 2020, [Brigadier General David McMurtrie Gregg in the Civil War \(thoughtco.com\)](#).

[John Christopher Sagelhurst | U.S. Civil War | U.S. Army | Medal of Honor Recipient \(cmohs.org\)](#)

Laidig, Scott. "Brigadier General John Pegram, Lee's Paradoxical Cavalier," Research Paper, Ohio State University, 1998. [Brigadier General John Pegram, LEE'S Paradoxical Cavalier | eHISTORY \(osu.edu\)](#) Accessed January 2023.

Lambert, Nigel. "Rebel Units and their Commanders at the Battle of Hatcher's Run: February 5-7, 1865," Five Parts, *The Siege of Petersburg Online*, [Rebel Units and their Commanders at the Battle of Hatcher's Run: February 5-7, 1865 — The Siege of Petersburg Online \(beyondthecrater.com\)](#)

Military History is 4 Me, “Civil War: Tour of Hatcher’s Run Battlefield,” 2022, <https://youtu.be/nNPjlGFPJsQ>.

Pamplin Historical Park, [Park History - Pamplin Historical Park \(pamplinpark.org\)](http://pamplinpark.org).

Petersburg Battlefields Foundation, [Petersburg Battlefields Foundation \(petebattlefields.org\)](http://petebattlefields.org).

Powell, William S. *William John Clarke*, Dictionary of North Carolina Biography, Chapel Hill, NC, University of North Carolina Press. 1979. Available at [Clarke, William John | NCpedia ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/dictionary-no](http://ncpedia.org/category/entry-source/dictionary-no).

The American Battlefield Trust, The Battle of Hatcher’s Run webpage [Hatcher's Run Battle Facts and Summary | American Battlefield Trust \(battlefields.org\)](http://battlefields.org).

The Civil War Institute, *Did Civil War Soldiers Hide the Real War?* Podcast June 21, 2024. [Civil War Institute: Did Civil War Soldiers Hide the Real War? Podcast - The Reconstruction Era](http://civilwarinstitute.org).

The Historical Marker Database, [The Battle of Hatcher’s Run Historical Marker \(hmdb.org\)](http://hmdb.org).

[The Jenney Family – Skaneateles \(wordpress.com\)](http://wordpress.com) <https://kihm6.wordpress.com/2013/08/07/the-jenney-family/>

US Department of Veterans Affairs website: <http://www1.va.gov/opa/speceven/memday/history.asp>.

US National Park Service, [Petersburg National Battlefield | WESTERN FRONT DRIVING TOUR | \(npplan.com\)](http://npplan.com).

US National Park Service, “Battle of Hatcher’s Run, Feb 5-7, 1865,” 2021, <https://youtube.com/watch?v=iqTF5Ba5vwk&feature=share>.

US National Park Service, [Basic Information - Petersburg National Battlefield \(U.S. National Park Service\) \(nps.gov\)](http://nps.gov).

US National Park Service, [NPS Historical Handbook: Petersburg](http://nps.gov).

USGenWeb Archives Project, “Georgia,” Debra Crosby. [Statewide County Georgia USGenWeb Archives \(usgwarchives.net\)](http://usgwarchives.net). Accessed October 2021.

Willegal, Mike. *Building a Railroad*, [*hatchers run book-II \(willegal.net\)](http://willegal.net).

Dissertations and Theses

Bingham, Christopher. “From New Bern to Bennett Place with Cooke’s Foot Cavalry: A History of the 27th Regiment of N.C. Troops, 1861-1865,” M.A. dissertation, East Carolina University, 2007.

Blair, John A. “The Civil War Diary of John A. Blair,” M.A. dissertation, University of New Mexico, 1949.

Cooke, James D. “A History of the 31st Virginia Regiment Volunteers C. S. A.” M.A. dissertation, West Virginia University, 1955.

Downey, James W. “A Lethal Tour of Duty: A History of the 142nd Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry 1861-65.” M.A. dissertation, Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 1995.

Garcia, Christopher M. “The Forgotten 69th: The 69th New York National Guard Artillery in the American Civil War,” M.A. dissertation, Old Dominion University, Virginia, 2012.

Parker, William L. "Brigadier James Dearing, CSA," M.A. dissertation, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1969.

Unpublished Material

Bearss, Edwin C. *The Battle of Hatcher's Run, Feb 5-7, 1865*, US Department of the Interior, National Park Service, 1966, Unpublished.